

## APPENDIX L: XERISCAPING RECOMMENDED TREE LIST

## Appendix L: Xeriscape Recommend Plant List

### Common Name

### Scientific Name

#### Grasses

Mudagrass	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>
Buffalograss	<i>Buchloe dactyloides</i>
Carpetgrass	<i>Axonopus affinis</i>
Centipedegrass	<i>Eremochloa ophiuroides</i>
St. Augustinegrass	<i>Stenotaphrum secundatum</i>
Tall fescue	<i>Festuca arundinacea</i>
Zoysiagrass	<i>Zoysia spp.</i>

#### Perennials

Autumn sage	<i>Salvia greggii</i>
Baby sun/sunray coreopsis	<i>Coreopsis grandiflora</i>
Bearded iris	<i>Iris xiphioides</i>
Blue plumbago	<i>Plumbago auriculata</i>
Bouncing bet	<i>Sapinaria officinalis</i>
Daylily	<i>Hemerocallis sp.</i>
Firebush	<i>Hamelia patens</i>
Goldsturm rudbeckia	<i>Rudbeckia x goldsturm</i>
Hinckley's columbine	<i>Aquilegia hinckleyana</i>
Indian blanket	<i>Gaillardia sp.</i>
Lantana	<i>Lantana sp.</i>
Mealy cup sage	<i>Salvia farinacea</i>
Mexican sage	<i>Salvia leucantha</i>
Moonbeam	<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i>
Pavonia	<i>Pavonia lasiopetala</i>
Perennial verbena	<i>Verbena sp.</i>

Pink rain lily  
Purple coneflower  
Rosemary

*Zephyranthes grandiflora*  
*Echinacea angustifolia*  
*Rosmarinus officinalis*

## Shrubs

### Dwarf Shrubs (1 to 3 feet tall)

Dwarf burford holly  
Dwarf Chinese holly  
Dwarf pittosporum  
Dwarf yaupon holly  
Red yucca

*Ilex cornuta rotunda burfordii*  
*Ilex cornuta rotunda*  
*Pittosporum tobira wheeleri*  
*Ilex vomitoria nana*  
*Hesperaloe parvifolia*

### Small Shrubs (3 to 5 feet tall)

Barberry  
Bridal wreath spirea  
Dwarf burford holly  
Indian hawthorne

*Berberis thunbergii atropurpurea*  
*Spiraea cantoniensis (S. reevesiana)*  
*Ilex cornuta rotunda burfordii*  
*Raphiolepis indica*

### Medium Shrubs (6 to 9 feet tall)

Agarita  
Althea  
Burford holly  
Central Texas sage  
Chinese horned holly  
Eleagnus  
Forsythia  
Indian hawthorn

*Mahonia trifoliata*  
*Hibiscus syriacas*  
*Ilex cornuta burfordii*  
*Leucophyllum sp.*  
*Ilex cornuta*  
*Eleagnus fruitlandi*  
*Forsythia intermedia spectabilis*  
*Raphiolepis indica*

Large Shrubs (10 to 25 feet tall)

American holly

*Ilex opaca*

Arizona cypress

*Cupressus arizonica*

Cherry laurel

*Prunus caroliniana*

Chinese photinia

*Photinia serrulata*

Russian olive

*Eleagnus angustifolia*

Texas mountain laurel

*Sophora secundiflora*

Texas persimmon

*Diospyros texana*

Vitex

*Vitex agnus-castus*

Yaupon holly

*Ilex vomitoria*

**Trees**

Small Trees (20 to 35 feet tall)

Chinese pistache

*Pistacia chinensis*

Desert willow

*Chilopsis linearis*

Eldarica pine

*Pinus eldarica*

Fan d'Arc osage orange

*Maclura pomifera*

Honey mesquite

*Prosopis glandulosa*

Mexican plum

*Prunus mexicana*

Panicled golden raintree

*Koelreuteria paniculata*

Redbud

*Cercis sp.*

Texas ebony

*Pithecellobium flexicaule*

Wild olive

*Corida boissieri*

Large Trees (above 35 feet tall)

Bald cypress

*Taxodium distichum*

Black walnut

*Juglans nigra*

Bur oak

*Quercus macrocarpa*

Cedar elm

*Ulmus crassifolia*

Chinquapin oak

*Quercus muhlenbergii*

Deodar cedar

*Cedrus deodora*

Lace bark elm

*Ulmus parvifolia*

Pecan

*Carya illinoensis*

Southern magnolia

*Magnolia grandiflora*

Texas red oak

*Quercus texana*



**APPENDIX M: TREE LIST**  
**LIST OF APPROVED TREES FOR PLANTING**  
**IN THE CITY OF Lancaster**

**Common Name**

**Scientific Name**

**Large Trees (mature height 40 feet or more)**

American Elm	<i>Ulmus American</i>
Bald Cypress	<i>Taxodium distichum</i>
Bur Oak	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>
Cedar Elm	<i>Ulmus crassifolia</i>
Chinese (Lacebark) Elm	<i>Ulmus parvifolia</i>
Chinquapin Oak	<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i>
Deodar Cedar	<i>Cedrus deodara</i>
Eastern Black Walnut	<i>Juglans nigra</i>
Italian Stone Pine	<i>Pinus pinea</i>
Live Oak	<i>Quercus virginiana (fusiformis)</i>
Mexican Sycamore	<i>Platanus mexicana</i>
Monterey (Mexican white)	Oak <i>Quercus polymorpha</i>
Montezuma Cypress	<i>Taxodium mucronatum</i>
Pecan	<i>Carya illinoensis</i>
Post Oak	<i>Quercu stellata</i>
Shumard Red Oak	<i>Quercus shumardii</i>
Southern Magnolia	<i>Magnolia grandiflora</i>

**Medium Trees (mature height 25-40 feet)**

Arizona Cypress	<i>Cupressus arizonica</i>
Bigtooth Maple	<i>Acer grandidentatum</i>
Carolina Cherry Laurel	<i>Prunus caroliniana</i>
Chinese Pistache	<i>Pistacia chinensis</i>
Eastern Red Cedar	<i>Juniperus viginiana</i>
Eldarica (Afghan)	Pine <i>Pinus elderica</i>
Escarpment Black Cherry	<i>Prunus serotina ssp. eximia</i>
Goldenrain Tree	<i>Koelreuteria paniculata</i>
Lacey Oak	<i>Quercus laceyi</i>
Mesquite	<i>Prosopis glandulosa</i>
Texas (Little) Walnut	<i>Juglans microcarpa</i>

**Small Trees (mature height 8-25 feet)**

American Smoke Tree	<i>Cotinus obovatus</i>
Carolina Buckthorn	<i>Rhamnus caroliniana</i>
Chitalpa <i>Chilopsis x</i>	<i>Catalpa</i>
Crape Myrtle	<i>Lagerstromia indica</i>
Desert Willow	<i>Chilopsis linearis</i>
Eve's Necklace	<i>Sophora affinis</i>
Flameleaf Sumac	<i>Rhus copallina</i>

Loquat  
Mexican Buckeye  
Mexican Plum  
Mountain Laurel  
Possumhaw Holly  
Rough-Leaf Dogwood  
Texas Persimmon  
Texas Pistache  
Texas Redbud  
Vitex  
Yaupon Holly

*Eriobotrya japonica*  
*Ungnadia speciosa*  
*Prunus mexicana*  
*Sophora secundiflora*  
*Ilex decidua*  
*Cornus drummondii*  
*Diospyros texana.*  
*Pistacia texana*  
*Cercis canadensis*  
*Vitex spp.*  
*Illex vomitoria*